# SEXUAL MISCONDUCT POLICY

**First Presbyterian Church, Columbus, IN**

**Note:** This policy addresses church leadership, membership, and staff. Procedures for suspected misconduct or abuse involving a minor child are outlined in the Safe Church – Child Protection Policy [SAFE-CHURCH-FPC-POLICY-2019.doc (live.com)](https://view.officeapps.live.com/op/view.aspx?src=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.fpccolumbus.org%2Fwp-content%2Fuploads%2F2022%2F10%2FSAFE-CHURCH-FPC-POLICY-2019.doc&wdOrigin=BROWSELINK)

1. Prohibition of Sexual Misconduct

First Presbyterian Church is committed to creating a worship and work community in which members, friends, staff, and volunteers can worship and work together in an atmosphere free of all forms of discrimination, harassment, exploitation, or intimidation. Specifically, all persons associated with First Presbyterian Church should be aware that the church is strongly opposed to sexual exploitation, pornography and harassment and that such behavior is prohibited by church policy. It is the intention and responsibility of the church to take whatever action may be needed to prevent and correct behavior that is contrary to this policy and, if necessary, to discipline those persons who violate this policy.

1. Leadership Conduct

All persons engaged in the leadership of First Presbyterian Church (including elected or appointed Elders, Deacons, employees, volunteers, and Teaching Elders) are responsible for knowing the possible impact of their words and actions in ministering to the emotional, mental, and spiritual needs of persons who come to them for help or over whom they have any kind of authority. Sexual harassment or sexual exploitation, of parishioners or other individuals by anyone engaged in the leadership of First Presbyterian Church is unethical and unprofessional behavior and shall not be tolerated within this congregation. The use, production or viewing of pornography is unprofessional, unethical and shall not be tolerated on church property or equipment, or at any time during any church sponsored activity.

First Presbyterian Church is committed to creating a safe and healthy environment in which young people can learn about and experience God’s love. It is the policy of the church to provide adequate supervision for all youth activities. While this may not always be possible, the members of First Presbyterian Church expect that all leaders, employees or volunteers who work with minors shall endeavor to avoid instances where an individual minor is alone with an individual adult or older youth.

We expect all staff and active officers, and leaders or volunteers who work with minors to complete and submit a copy of the self-certification statement attached to this policy. This certification must be signed annually. The Clerk of Session will be responsible for maintaining a record of compliance/compilation of the church officers’ (Elders & Deacons) completed forms. All applicants for employment shall sign a release granting permission to the session, through its authorized agents, to make a thorough investigation of past employment, education, background, including possible criminal background, to identify those persons with a history of civil allegations and/or convictions of sexual exploitation and harassment. Volunteers in leadership or supervision of minors will undergo a Criminal Background Check and a National Sex Offender Registry check. First Presbyterian Church does not run credit checks on volunteers, and only in rare cases for staff employment applications. Officers, staff, employees, and volunteers shall participate in such occasional training on sexual exploitation and harassment as appropriate to their position and responsibilities.

1. Reporting Allegations

First Presbyterian Church shall publicize a procedure for reporting any prohibited actions and have copies available at all times in a public place. Anyone suspecting or having knowledge of a violation of sexual exploitation, pornography or harassment shall report such violation to any Teaching Elder, the clerk of session or to one of the elders. Any child or youth who suspects or has knowledge of a violation of sexual exploitation or harassment is encouraged to share the knowledge with any Teaching Elder, elder, adult or volunteer. Anyone who has shared knowledge or suspicion of child abuse should be aware that state law requires the reporting of such abuse to the civil authorities.

Definitions

Leader: any person engaged by the church to carry out its leadership. Minister includes elected or appointed elders of the church, employees, and volunteers, as well as Teaching Elders.

Teaching Elder : a person who holds ordained leadership standing or has been commissioned or licensed by the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).

Leadership relationship: the relationship between one who carries out the leadership of the church and the one being served by that leadership.

Pornography: Pornography, as defined by the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), includes: any sexually explicit materials (books, magazines, movies, videos, musical lyrics, TV shows, telephone services, live sex acts) produced for the purpose of sexual arousal by eroticizing violence, power, humiliation, abuse, dominance, degradation, or mistreatment of any person, male or female, and usually produced for monetary profit. Any sexually explicit material that depicts children is pornography.

Sexual Misconduct: the comprehensive term including sexual exploitation, sexual harassment, and child sexual abuse.

Sexual exploitation: sexual activity or contact (not limited to sexual intercourse) in which a person engaged in the leadership of the church takes advantage of the vulnerability of a participant by causing or allowing the participant to engage in sexual behavior with the person.

Sexual harassment: repeated or coercive sexual advances toward another person contrary to his or her wishes. It includes behavior directed at another person’s sexuality with the intent of intimidating, humiliating, or embarrassing the other person, or subjecting the person to public discrimination.

Unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature constitute sexual harassment when:

* + Submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a term or condition or circumstance of instruction, employment, or participation in any church activity;
  + Submission to, or rejection of, such conduct by an individual is used as a basis for evaluation in making personnel or church-related decisions affecting an individual; or
  + Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual’s performance or participation in church activities or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work or church environment.

Prohibited sexual harassment includes unsolicited and unwelcome contact that has sexual overtones, particularly:

* + Written contact, or contact through email or online social media, such as sexually suggestive or obscene letters, notes, images, or invitations;
  + Verbal contact, such as sexually suggestive or obscene comments, threats, slurs, epithets, jokes about gender-specific traits or sexual orientation, sexual propositions;
  + Physical contact, such as intentional touching, pinching, brushing against another’s body, impeding or blocking movement, assault, coercing sexual intercourse; and
  + Visual contact, such as leering or staring at another’s body, gesturing, displaying sexually suggestive objects or pictures, cartoons, posters, or magazines.

Child Sexual Abuse: includes, but is not limited to, any contact or interaction between a child and an adult when the child is being used for the sexual stimulation or gratification of the adult person or of a third person. The behavior may or may not involve touching and includes display of private or sexual parts. Sexual behavior between a child and an adult is always considered forced regardless of consent by the child. The age of maturity is 18 years of age for purposes of this policy. Child sexual abuse is covered in detail in the Safe Church – Child Protection Policy.

PROCEDURES FOR HANDLING ALLEGATIONS OF SEXUAL MISCONDUCT AGAINST

LEADERS, ELDERS, EMPLOYEES AND VOLUNTEER LEADERS

All allegations of sexual abuse, sexual harassment and sexual misconduct shall be taken seriously. Every allegation shall be received, investigated, and acted upon in accordance with the terms of this policy.

The protection of children and youth is a priority. Persons having reasonable cause to suspect sexual abuse of a child or young person shall report it to the appropriate secular agency for investigation.

An accused person is presumed innocent until proven guilty. In the context of this policy, no adverse finding shall be made public or revealed against an accused person except on a need to know basis until a full investigation is completed and it has been determined that the complaint has been properly substantiated.

1. Anyone suspecting or having knowledge of a violation of sexual exploitation or harassment may report in writing such violation to any minister, to the clerk of session, or to one of the elders. An elder receiving such a report should report it to the acting head of staff within 24 hours of receipt. Any child or youth who suspects or has knowledge of a violation of sexual exploitation or harassment is encouraged to share the knowledge with any minister, elder, adult or volunteer. Anyone who has knowledge or suspicion of child abuse should be aware that state law requires the immediate reporting of such abuse to the civil authorities. Any person suspecting or having knowledge of a violation of sexual exploitation or harassment with a minor must report such violation to any minister, clerk of session, or one of the elders, and to civil authorities.
2. A response team with no fewer than two members, one male and one female, shall be established by the session of First Presbyterian Church for any case of violation of this policy.
3. To address incidents of alleged sexual exploitation or harassment:
   1. The complainant may report the incident to a minister, clerk of session, or elder of the church in an effort to resolve the matter.
4. The clerk of session, elder, or minister receiving the information is required to share such with at least two additional and unrelated persons in leadership of the church.
5. The response team shall do the following:
   1. If the report is against a Teaching Elder, the response team shall, without further investigation, send a written statement of allegation to the Executive Presbyter, the moderator of Committee on Ministry or stated clerk of the Presbytery of Ohio Valley.
   2. If the report alleges sexual abuse or harassment of a minor, the moderator of session or clerk of session shall immediately report it to civil authorities and follow other steps as outlined in the Safe Church – Child Protection Policy.
   3. If the report is against an elder, the responders shall notify the session that an allegation of offense has been received against an elder. This reporting triggers the formation of an investigating committee under the Rules of Discipline of the Book of Order of the Constitution of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) and the PCUSA Sexual Misconduct Policy [Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) - Resources - Sexual Misconduct Policy and its Procedures (pcusa.org)](https://www.pcusa.org/resource/presbyterian-church-us-sexual-misconduct-policy-an/)
   4. If the report is against an employee of First Presbyterian Church, the responders shall notify the person/s or committee responsible for supervision of the employee. The responders shall request a follow-up report from the supervisory body of the outcome of any subsequent investigation or discipline.
   5. If the report is against a member, volunteer, or non-member of the congregation, the response team shall request that the session appoint a committee of three persons to initiate an investigation of the allegations as follows:
      1. gather any statements of sexual exploitation or harassment from those making the report and any party to the exploitation or harassment.
      2. gather any information from the person who was accused of sexual exploitation or harassment.
      3. make determinations and take actions appropriate to resolve the matter. These may include: apology; establishing limits on role within the program; removal from leadership; removal from contact with children & teen activities; removal from the church.
   6. Determine, with the pastoral staff, how leadership shall be maintained in the church while this issue is being addressed, balancing the need of the community to discuss the issue of sexual exploitation and harassment with the rights of the individual accused not to be assumed guilty.
6. A written summary of any proceeding in such cases shall be maintained.
7. Any person bringing a sexual harassment or exploitation report or assisting in investigating such a complaint shall not be adversely affected in terms and conditions of employment, church membership, or affiliation, or otherwise discriminated against or discharged.

Revised: June 2023

Adopted December 18, 2013

SELF-CERTIFICATION

FOR

OFFICERS / STAFF / EMPLOYEES / VOLUNTEERS

## Please complete the following certification:

I certify that (a) no civil, criminal, ecclesiastical complaint has ever been sustained\* or is pending\* against me for sexual misconduct; (b) I have never resigned or been terminated from a position for reasons related to sexual misconduct. I have been given a copy each of First Presbyterian Church’s Sexual Misconduct Policy and Procedures for Handling Allegations of Sexual Misconduct Against Leaders, Elders, Employees and Volunteer Leaders. If at any time my status changes in regards to the above self-certification, I shall notify the Clerk of Session.

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Printed Name Signature Date

\*NOTE: If you are unable to make the above certification, you may instead give in the space provided a description of the complaint, termination or the outcome of the situation and any explanatory comments you care to add.